



# Extreme Driving Behaviors

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# Speeding is the Leading Cause of Fatal Crashes

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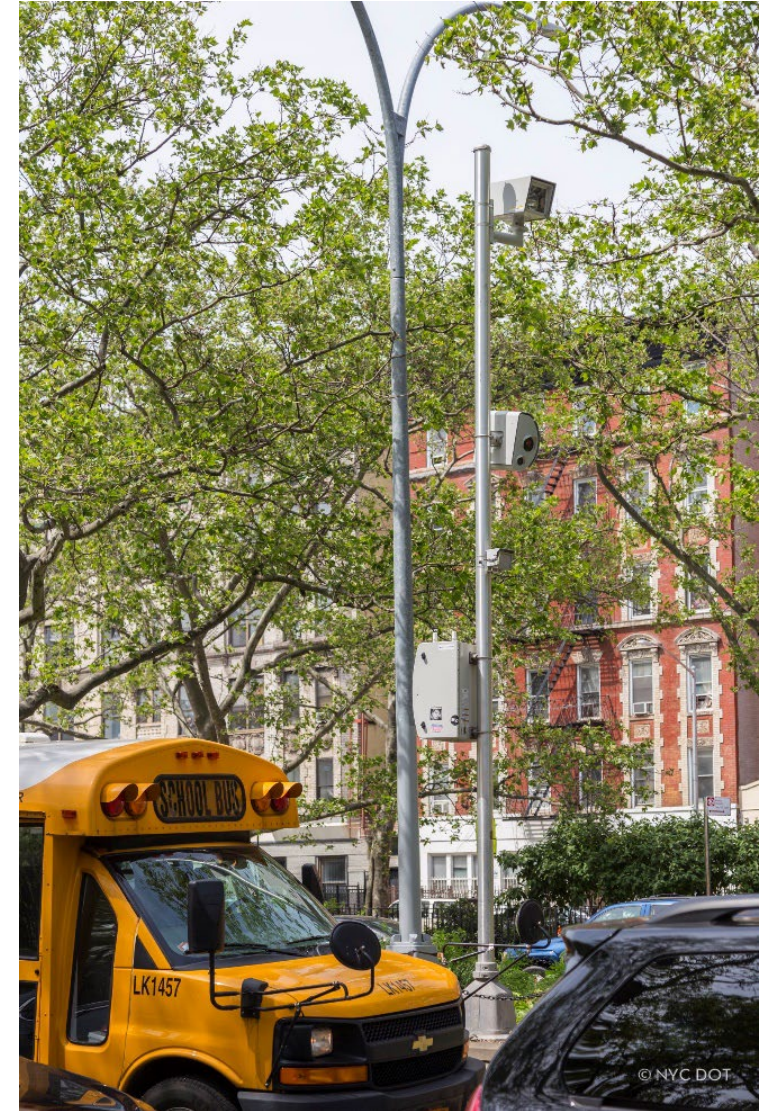
- Speeding accounts for 25% of fatalities
- Since 2020, speeding has increased and so have fatalities
- Speeding related fatalities doubled from 78 deaths in 2018-2019 to 148 deaths in 2020-2021
- 1,500 speeding related fatalities in NYC from July 2020 to June 2025



# Speed Cameras in New York City

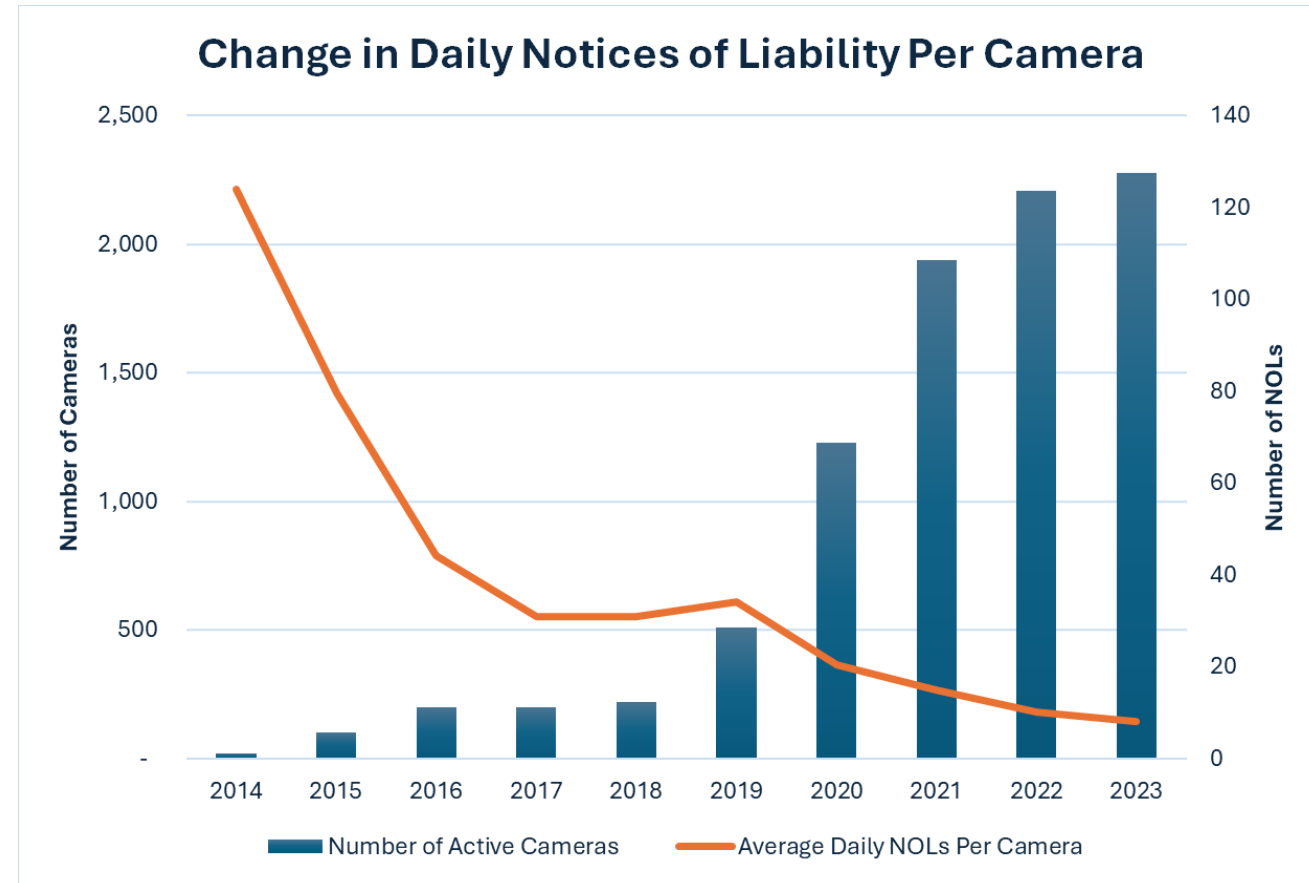
## A Decade of Safer Streets

- In 2013, state law (VTL 1180-b) authorized automated speed enforcement pilot in NYC, which began in:
  - **January 2014:** 20 school speed zones, from one hour before to one hour after school activities, on street abutting school entrance
  - **June 2014:** Expanded to 140 zones
  - **July 2019:** Expanded to 750 zones, within a quarter-mile radius of building, 6 AM – 10 PM
  - **August 2022:** 24/7 operation
- Largest urban camera enforcement program in the country



# Speed Cameras Work

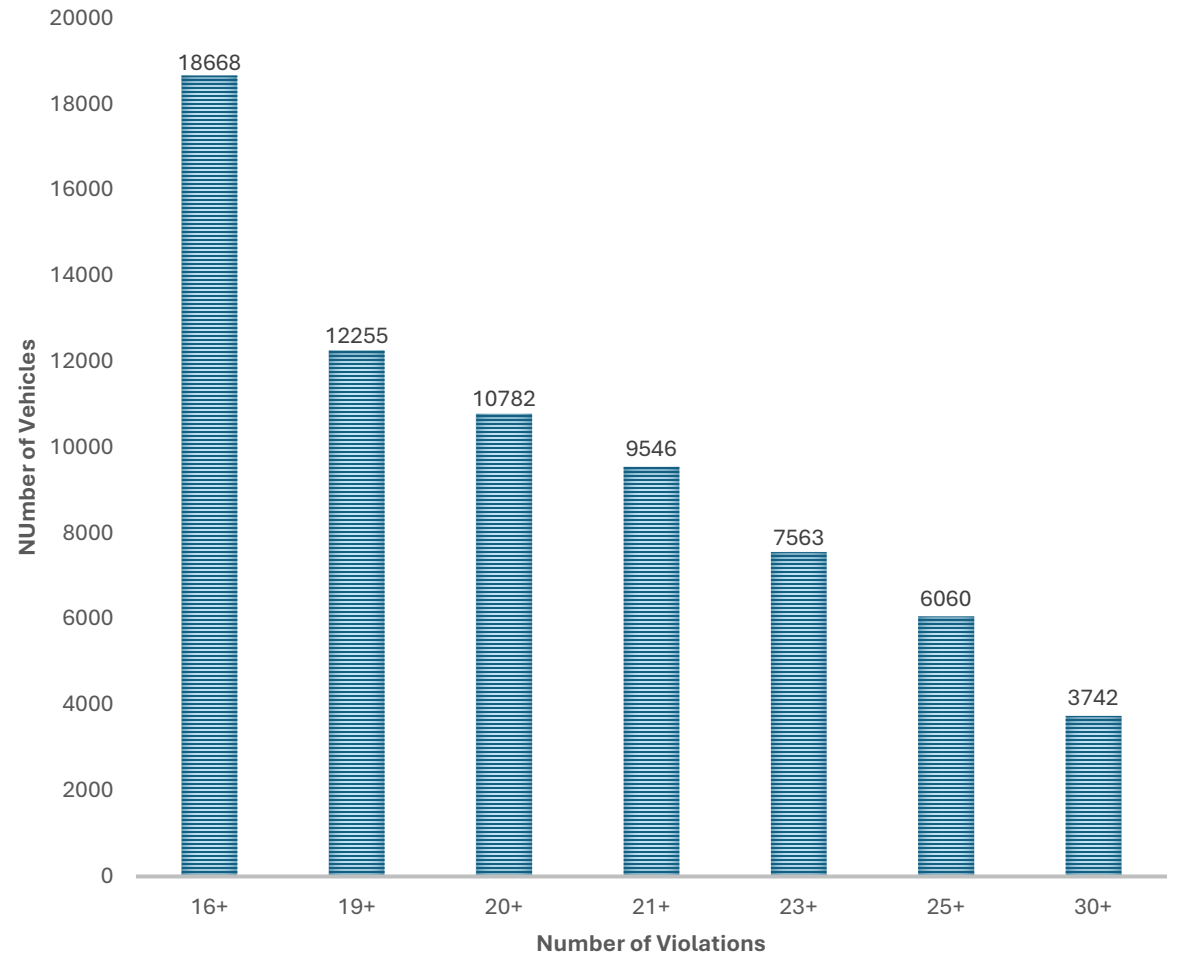
- NYC has 2,200 speed cameras operating at any given time.
- The fine is \$50 whether you get 1 violation or 100 violations
- Daily violations per camera have decreased 94% since 2014
- In 2024, 76% of vehicles got no more than 1-2 violations (not including vehicles that got zero)



# But Not for Extreme Recidivists

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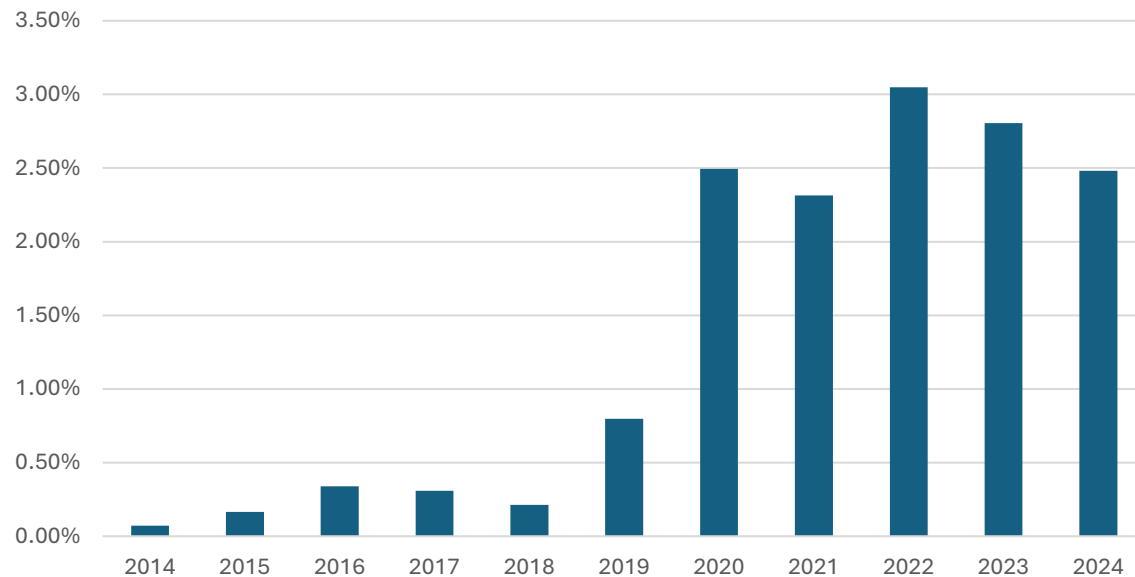
- In 2024, 18,668 (0.8%) vehicles got more than 15 speed camera violations
- 125 vehicles got more than 100 speed camera violations
- Two vehicles got more than 500



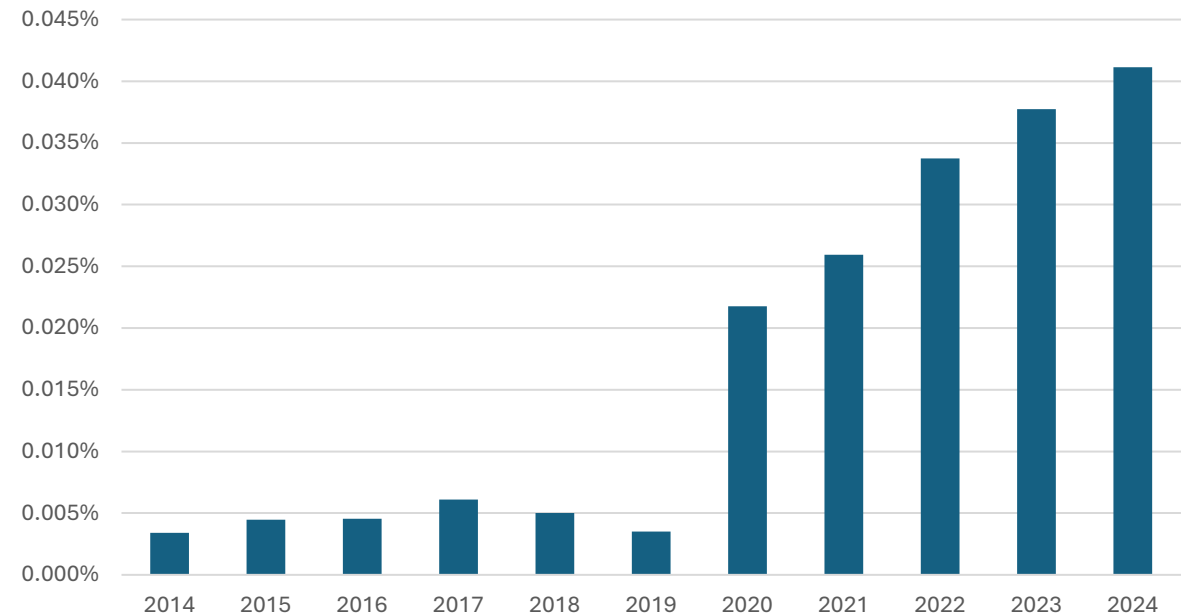
# The Worst are Getting Worse

Fewer vehicles get tickets, but remaining vehicles get more.

Speed Camera Percentage of Vehicles  
with 10+ Violations per Year

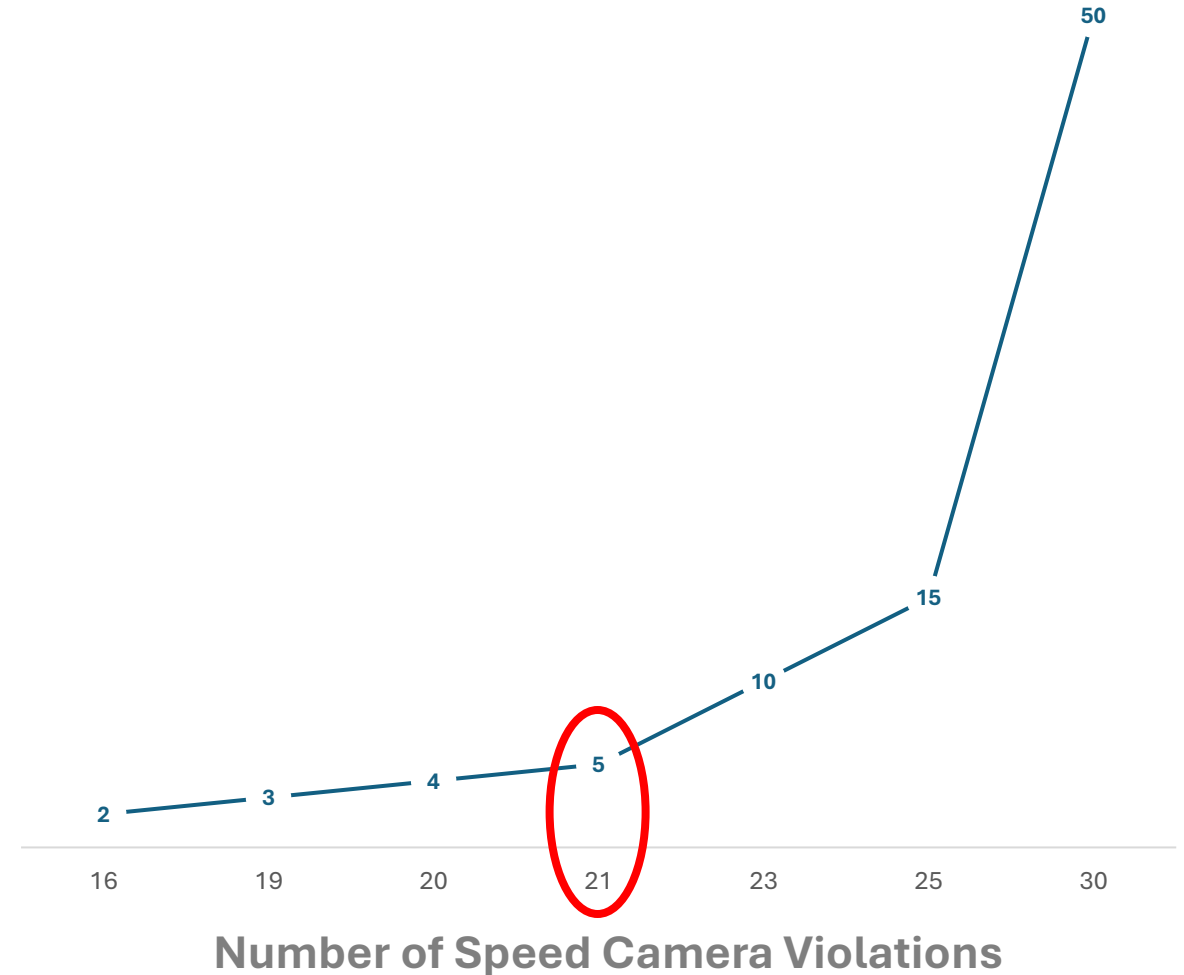


Red Light Camera Percentage of Vehicles  
with 10+ Violations per Year



# Extreme Recidivists are Extremely Dangerous

Drivers who get more than 20 speed camera violations in one year are **FIVE TIMES** as likely to be in a crash that results in death or severe injury



# Extreme Recidivists are Extremely Dangerous

Drivers who get FIVE red light camera violations are more than ONE HUNDRED TIMES as likely to be in a crash that results in death or severe injury



# Extreme Evaders

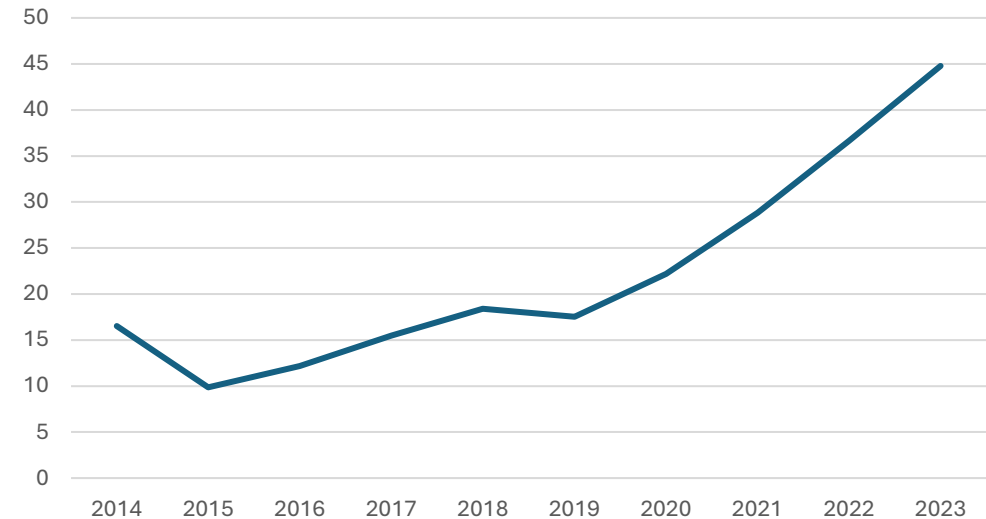
## License Plate Fraud

- Drivers who attempt to evade cameras by defacing or covering their license plates, using fake license plates, or having no plates at all
  - **3 million** events rejected each year due to license plate fraud
  - In 2023, 45% of events were rejected, 65% of them were due to license plate fraud

Percentage of Rejects Caused by License Plate Fraud



Total Percentage of Rejected Events



# Thank You!



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**Building a Safer City**



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